state court. Third and fourth, in Case No. 1:13-cv-94 in the District of North Dakota, Judge Hovland dismissed Plaintiff's complaint for failure to state a claim, and the Court of Appeals summarily affirmed under Eighth Circuit Rule 47A(a), which indicates that the Court of Appeals did not simply perceive no error below but found the appeal to be "frivolous or entirely without merit."<sup>2</sup>

## **CONCLUSION**

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Application for Leave to Proceed in Forma Pauperis (ECF No. 1) is DENIED.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiff shall have thirty (30) days to pay the filing fees. Failure to comply may result in dismissal without prejudice without further notice.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated this 14th day of April, 2017.

ROBERT C. JONES United States District Judge

<sup>2</sup> Contrary to the instructions on the Civil Rights Complaint, Plaintiff has listed only the North Dakota case as a "strike."